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@PATickLab

Nicole Chinnici – Laboratory Director

## Lyme disease in PA

- Nationally ranked for highest reported cases of Lyme disease annually since 2011
- 33% of cases in the U.S are reported from PA
- PA reporting on confirmed cases is based on CDC case definition
  - Bull-eyes rash + Positive Lab testing = Confirmed case
- CDC Two Tier test is:
  - Less than 50% accurate on first screening
  - Less than 80% accurate on second screening

### CDC's Recommended Two-Tier Test



### Key points to remember

- Most Lyme disease tests are designed to detect antibodies made by the body in response to infection.
- Antibodies can take several weeks to develop, so patients may test negative if infected only recently.
- Antibodies normally persist in the blood for months or even years after the infection is gone;
   therefore, the test cannot be used to determine cure.
- Infection with other diseases, including some tickborne diseases, or some viral, bacterial, or autoimmune diseases, can result in false positive test results.
- Some tests give results for two types of antibody, IgM and IgG. Positive IgM results should be disregarded if the patient has been ill for more than 30 days.

# PA Tick Research Lab Free Tick Testing



Started April 1, 2019



Total funding spent \$1.5million



Total funding \$1.5million through June 2021

## PA Tick Research Lab Free Tick Testing



Total Free Tick Test = 33,000



Cost per Free Test (4 diseases) = \$42.00

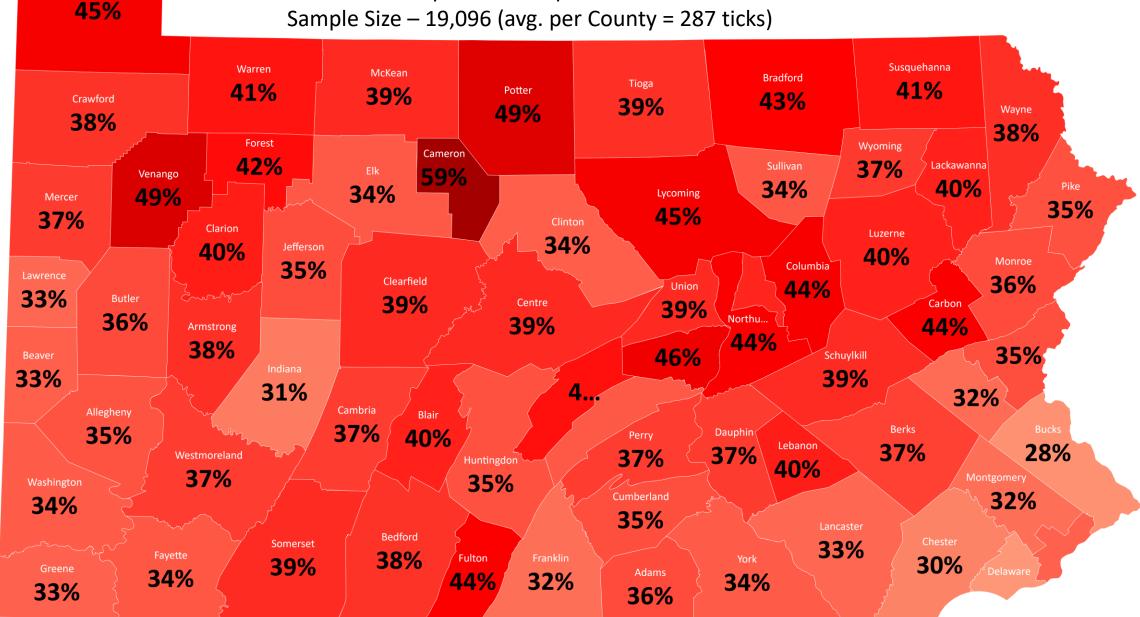


Average Testing Time 31.5 hours

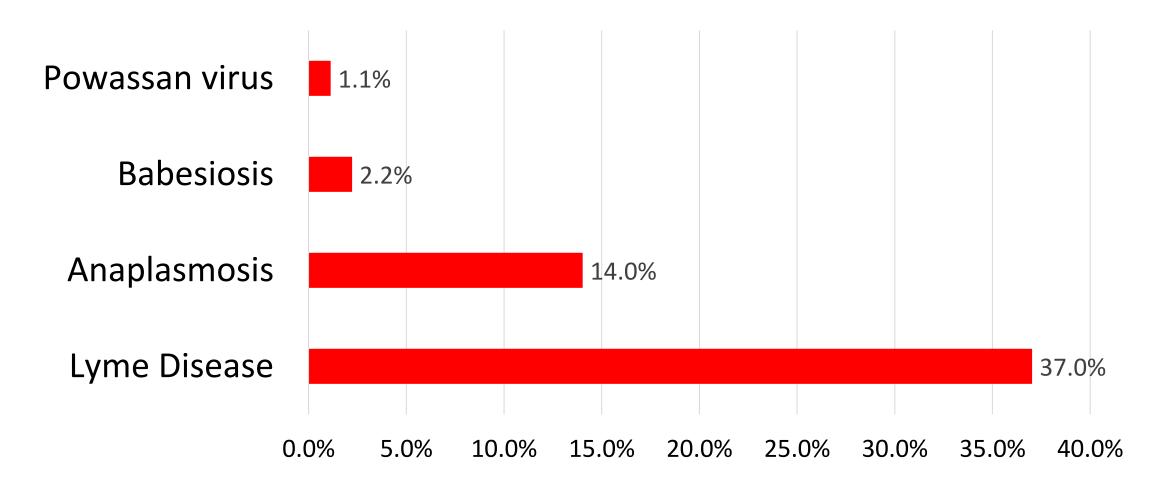
#### **Prevalence of Lyme Disease in Blacklegged Ticks**

April 2019 – April 2021 Sample Size -19,096 (avg. per County = 287 ticks)

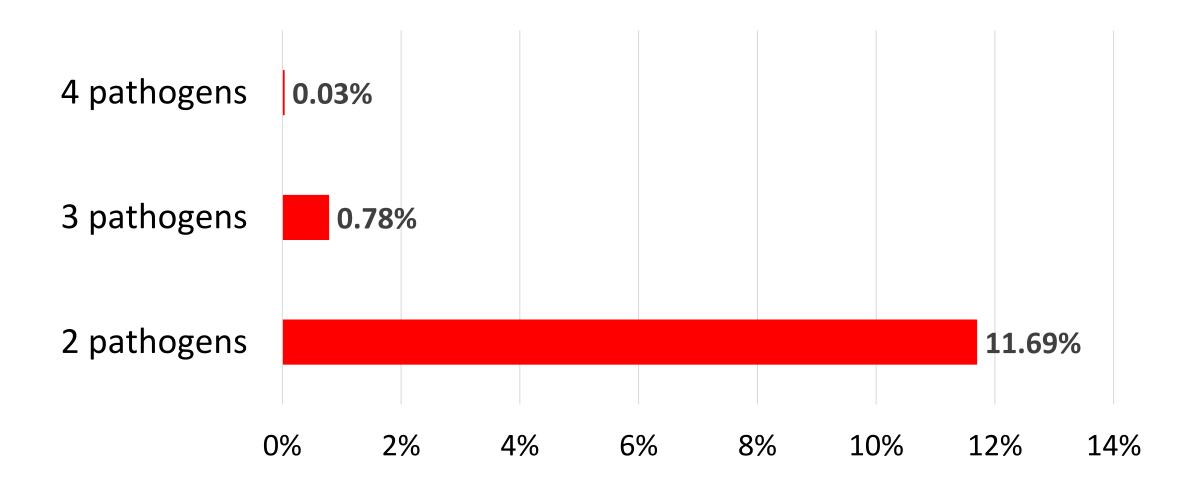
Erie



# Prevalence of Tickborne Diseases in Blacklegged Ticks of PA



## Co-Infection in Blacklegged Ticks



### PA Tick Research Lab Education



Started April 2020



Total funding spent \$34,500



Weekly Newsletters and Monthly Blog

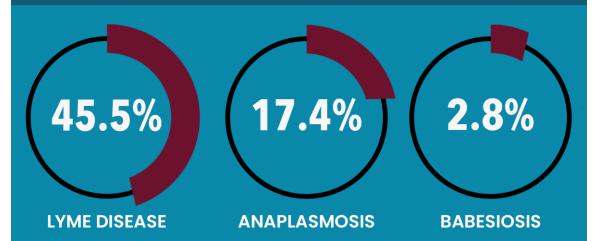


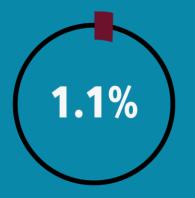
103 Unique Social Post (4/week)



Grew Facebook followers from 0 to 15,908

# ADULT FEMALE BLACKLEGGED (DEER) TICK INFECTION RATES OF PENNSYLVANIA



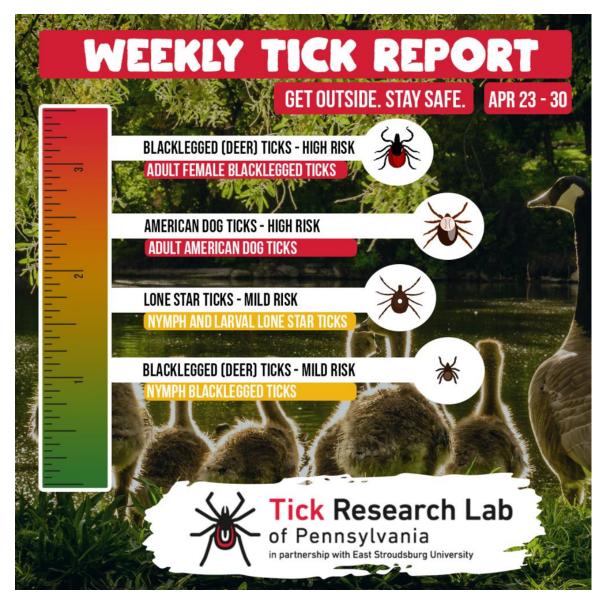




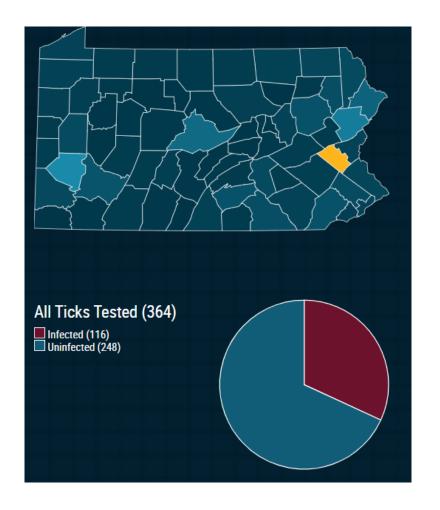


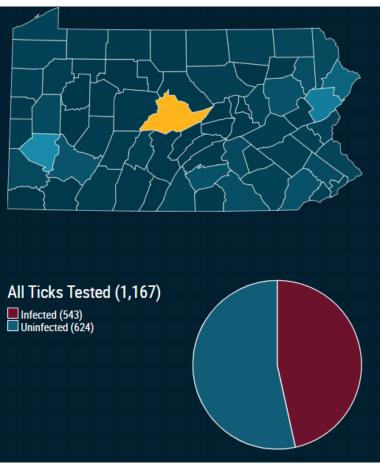
Adult female blacklegged (deer) ticks are infected

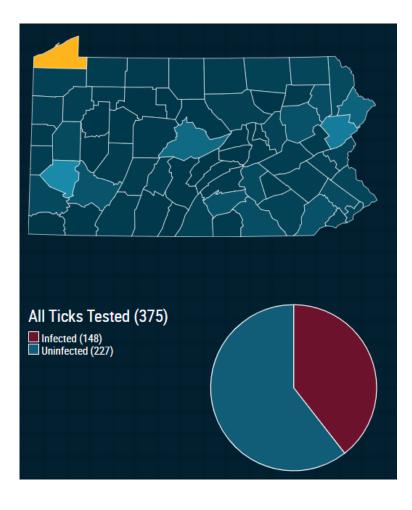




## Live Tracking of Infection Rates on Website









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